



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 10 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
TOTALS				
Total Population	41,809		1,589	High
Total Households	15,601		470	High
Total Housing Units	17,276		484	High
POPULATION AGE 3+ YEARS BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Total	40,491	100.0%	1,526	High
Enrolled in school	10,137	25.0%	688	High
Enrolled in nursery school, preschool	683	1.7%	192	Medium
Public school	540	1.3%	184	Medium
Private school	143	0.4%	64	Medium
Enrolled in kindergarten	577	1.4%	160	Medium
Public school	464	1.1%	147	Medium
Private school	113	0.3%	67	Medium
Enrolled in grade 1 to grade 4	2,336	5.8%	320	High
Public school	2,044	5.0%	291	High
Private school	292	0.7%	139	Medium
Enrolled in grade 5 to grade 8	2,314	5.7%	332	High
Public school	2,052	5.1%	323	High
Private school	263	0.6%	81	Medium
Enrolled in grade 9 to grade 12	2,177	5.4%	272	High
Public school	1,922	4.7%	264	High
Private school	255	0.6%	62	Medium
Enrolled in college undergraduate years	1,739	4.3%	215	High
Public school	1,356	3.3%	193	High
Private school	383	0.9%	101	Medium
Enrolled in graduate or professional school	310	0.8%	97	Medium
Public school	226	0.6%	80	Medium
Private school	85	0.2%	56	Low
Not enrolled in school	30,354	75.0%	921	High
POPULATION AGE 65+ BY RELATIONSHIP AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Total	6,699	100.0%	432	High
Living in Households	6,501	97.0%	420	High
Living in Family Households	4,598	68.6%	428	High
Householder	2,438	36.4%	237	High
Spouse	1,739	26.0%	208	High
Parent	302	4.5%	133	Medium
Parent-in-law	64	1.0%	63	Low
Other Relative	19	0.3%	23	Low
Nonrelative	37	0.6%	49	Low
Living in Nonfamily Households	1,903	28.4%	213	High
Householder	1,817	27.1%	205	High
Nonrelative	85	1.3%	72	Low
Living in Group Quarters	198	3.0%	107	Medium



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HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE AND SIZE				
Family Households	10,927	70.0%	461	High
2-Person	5,157	33.1%	365	High
3-Person	2,654	17.0%	253	High
4-Person	1,530	9.8%	209	High
5-Person	947	6.1%	183	High
6-Person	464	3.0%	181	Medium
7+ Person	175	1.1%	81	Medium
Nonfamily Households	4,674	30.0%	353	High
1-Person	4,150	26.6%	336	High
2-Person	443	2.8%	116	Medium
3-Person	80	0.5%	44	Medium
4-Person	0	0.0%	0	
5-Person	0	0.0%	0	
6-Person	0	0.0%	0	
7+ Person	0	0.0%	0	
HOUSEHOLDS BY PRESENCE OF PEOPLE UNDER 18 YEARS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Households with one or more people under 18 years	4,913	31.5%	375	High
Family households	4,872	31.2%	374	High
Married-couple family	3,580	22.9%	338	High
Male householder, no wife present	269	1.7%	88	Medium
Female householder, no husband present	1,022	6.6%	183	High
Nonfamily households	41	0.3%	35	Low
Households with no people under 18 years	10,687	68.5%	443	High
Married-couple family	5,033	32.3%	332	High
Other family	1,023	6.6%	200	High
Nonfamily households	4,632	29.7%	352	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY PRESENCE OF PEOPLE 65 YEARS AND OVER, HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Households with Pop 65+	4,791	30.7%	290	High
1-Person	1,780	11.4%	204	High
2+ Person Family	2,921	18.7%	263	High
2+ Person Nonfamily	90	0.6%	44	Medium
Households with No Pop 65+	10,810	69.3%	448	High
1-Person	2,370	15.2%	264	High
2+ Person Family	8,006	51.3%	419	High
2+ Person Nonfamily	434	2.8%	115	Medium



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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
POPULATION AGE 5+ YEARS BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Total	39,318	100.0%	1,420	
5 to 17 years				
Speak only English	6,903	17.6%	635	
Speak Spanish	301	0.8%	148	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	298	0.8%	112	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	3	0.0%	49	
Speak other Indo-European languages	72	0.2%	84	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	72	0.2%	84	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	55	0.1%	42	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	46	0.1%	33	
Speak English "not well"	9	0.0%	17	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak other languages	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
18 to 64 years				
Speak only English	23,969	61.0%	981	
Speak Spanish	792	2.0%	300	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	533	1.4%	192	
Speak English "not well"	256	0.7%	166	
Speak English "not at all"	3	0.0%	49	
Speak other Indo-European languages	341	0.9%	77	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	297	0.8%	60	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	45	0.1%	72	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	170	0.4%	60	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	149	0.4%	50	
Speak English "not well"	21	0.1%	17	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak other languages	15	0.0%	14	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	15	0.0%	14	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
65 years and over				
Speak only English	6,634	16.9%	432	
Speak Spanish	16	0.0%	27	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	16	0.0%	27	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak other Indo-European languages	34	0.1%	20	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	19	0.0%	25	
Speak English "not well"	15	0.0%	24	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	10	0.0%	14	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	10	0.0%	14	
Speak English "not well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak other languages	5	0.0%	13	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak English "not well"	5	0.0%	13	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: high medium low

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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS BY PLACE OF WORK				
Total	19,402	100.0%	858	High
Worked in state and in county of residence	7,552	38.9%	524	High
Worked in state and outside county of residence	2,951	15.2%	311	High
Worked outside state of residence	8,900	45.9%	584	High
SEX BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER				
Total:	19,709	100.0%	857	High
Male:	10,365	52.6%	541	High
Employee of private company	8,073	41.0%	511	High
Self-employed in own incorporated business	367	1.9%	115	Medium
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	489	2.5%	141	Medium
Local government workers	427	2.2%	119	Medium
State government workers	158	0.8%	42	Medium
Federal government workers	160	0.8%	57	Medium
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	676	3.4%	147	Medium
Unpaid family workers	15	0.1%	18	Low
Female:	9,344	47.4%	535	High
Employee of private company	6,820	34.6%	495	High
Self-employed in own incorporated business	76	0.4%	53	Low
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	816	4.1%	140	High
Local government workers	653	3.3%	155	Medium
State government workers	417	2.1%	107	Medium
Federal government workers	95	0.5%	78	Low
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	466	2.4%	108	Medium
Unpaid family workers	0	0.0%	0	Low
POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND PRESENCE OF A COMPUTER				
Total	41,250	100.0%	1,590	High
Population <18 in Households	9,814	23.8%	832	High
Have a Computer	9,628	23.3%	820	High
Have NO Computer	185	0.4%	144	Low
Population 18-64 in Households	24,935	60.4%	1,012	High
Have a Computer	23,981	58.1%	1,019	High
Have NO Computer	954	2.3%	257	Medium
Population 65+ in Households	6,501	15.8%	420	High
Have a Computer	5,345	13.0%	401	High
Have NO Computer	1,156	2.8%	187	High
HOUSEHOLDS AND INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS				
Total	15,601	100.0%	470	High
With an Internet Subscription	13,169	84.4%	465	High
Dial-Up Alone	129	0.8%	107	Low
Broadband	10,851	69.6%	446	High
Satellite Service	750	4.8%	171	Medium
Other Service	92	0.6%	36	Medium
Internet Access with no Subscription	358	2.3%	111	Medium
With No Internet Access	2,073	13.3%	222	High



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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Total	19,402	100.0%	858	High
Drove alone	16,854	86.9%	769	High
Carpooled	1,815	9.4%	334	High
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	16	0.1%	13	Low
Bus or trolley bus	16	0.1%	13	Low
Light rail, streetcar or trolley	0	0.0%	0	
Subway or elevated	0	0.0%	0	
Long-distance/Commuter Train	0	0.0%	0	
Ferryboat	0	0.0%	0	
Taxicab	0	0.0%	0	
Motorcycle	3	0.0%	5	Low
Bicycle	1	0.0%	6	Low
Walked	78	0.4%	38	Medium
Other means	55	0.3%	108	Low
Worked at home	581	3.0%	130	Medium
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS (WHO DID NOT WORK FROM HOME) BY TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Total	18,821	100.0%	845	High
Less than 5 minutes	212	1.1%	87	Medium
5 to 9 minutes	1,290	6.9%	320	Medium
10 to 14 minutes	2,231	11.9%	265	High
15 to 19 minutes	3,010	16.0%	274	High
20 to 24 minutes	4,014	21.3%	400	High
25 to 29 minutes	2,186	11.6%	266	High
30 to 34 minutes	3,542	18.8%	341	High
35 to 39 minutes	408	2.2%	140	Medium
40 to 44 minutes	430	2.3%	122	Medium
45 to 59 minutes	941	5.0%	233	Medium
60 to 89 minutes	272	1.4%	77	Medium
90 or more minutes	285	1.5%	76	Medium
Average Travel Time to Work (in minutes)	N/A		N/A	Low
FEMALES AGE 20-64 YEARS BY AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Total	12,506	100.0%	577	High
Own children under 6 years only	979	7.8%	252	Medium
In labor force	647	5.2%	164	Medium
Not in labor force	332	2.7%	195	Medium
Own children under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	1,027	8.2%	240	Medium
In labor force	499	4.0%	104	Medium
Not in labor force	528	4.2%	217	Medium
Own children 6 to 17 years only	2,564	20.5%	263	High
In labor force	2,023	16.2%	226	High
Not in labor force	541	4.3%	138	Medium
No own children under 18 years	7,936	63.5%	480	High
In labor force	5,441	43.5%	393	High
Not in labor force	2,495	20.0%	315	High



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CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION BY AGE & TYPES OF HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Total	41,339	100.0%	1,587	High
Under 19 years:	10,326	25.0%	844	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	8,986	21.7%	758	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	5,737	13.9%	724	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	771	1.9%	275	Medium
Medicare Coverage Only	4	0.0%	11	Low
Medicaid Coverage Only	2,445	5.9%	452	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	19	0.0%	30	Low
VA Health Care Only	11	0.0%	17	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance	418	1.0%	144	Medium
No Health Insurance Coverage	922	2.2%	374	Medium
19 to 34 years:	7,968	19.3%	660	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	5,654	13.7%	505	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	4,209	10.2%	423	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	766	1.9%	179	Medium
Medicare Coverage Only	22	0.1%	24	Low
Medicaid Coverage Only	404	1.0%	140	Medium
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	93	0.2%	84	Low
VA Health Care Only	161	0.4%	170	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance	302	0.7%	143	Medium
No Health Insurance Coverage	2,012	4.9%	445	Medium
35 to 64 years:	16,519	40.0%	728	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	12,958	31.3%	637	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	10,403	25.2%	634	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	1,544	3.7%	222	High
Medicare Coverage Only	457	1.1%	114	Medium
Medicaid Coverage Only	498	1.2%	168	Medium
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	22	0.1%	33	Low
VA Health Care Only	34	0.1%	29	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance	1,515	3.7%	236	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	2,046	4.9%	317	High
65+ years:	6,526	15.8%	420	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	2,055	5.0%	284	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	58	0.1%	39	Low
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	0	0.0%	0	
Medicare Coverage Only	1,996	4.8%	282	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	0	0.0%	0	
VA Health Care Only	0	0.0%	2	
2+ Types of Health Insurance:	4,450	10.8%	366	High
Employer-Based & Direct-Purchase Health Insurance	0	0.0%	0	
Employer-Based Health & Medicare Insurance	880	2.1%	120	High
Direct-Purchase Health & Medicare Insurance	1,905	4.6%	278	High
Medicare & Medicaid Coverage	327	0.8%	106	Medium
Other Private Health Insurance Combos	0	0.0%	0	
Other Public Health Insurance Combos	56	0.1%	32	Medium
Other Health Insurance Combinations	1,282	3.1%	179	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	21	0.1%	27	Low

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: High Medium Low

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POPULATION BY RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL				
Total	41,263	100.0%	1,585	High
Under .50	1,102	2.7%	185	High
.50 to .99	2,506	6.1%	503	Medium
1.00 to 1.24	1,636	4.0%	419	Medium
1.25 to 1.49	2,074	5.0%	609	Medium
1.50 to 1.84	2,833	6.9%	475	High
1.85 to 1.99	2,086	5.1%	681	Medium
2.00 and over	29,027	70.3%	1,394	High
CIVILIAN POPULATION AGE 18 OR OLDER BY VETERAN STATUS				
Total	31,966	100.0%	1,080	High
Veteran	2,547	8.0%	273	High
Nonveteran	29,419	92.0%	1,039	High
Male	15,257	47.7%	632	High
Veteran	2,404	7.5%	239	High
Nonveteran	12,853	40.2%	624	High
Female	16,709	52.3%	658	High
Veteran	143	0.4%	101	Low
Nonveteran	16,566	51.8%	639	High
CIVILIAN VETERANS AGE 18 OR OLDER BY PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE				
Total	2,547	100.0%	273	High
Gulf War (9/01 or later), no Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	388	15.2%	124	Medium
Gulf War (9/01 or later) and Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	57	2.2%	38	Low
Gulf War (9/01 or later), and Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), and Vietnam Era	0	0.0%	1	Low
Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	218	8.6%	66	Medium
Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01) and Vietnam Era	20	0.8%	21	Low
Vietnam Era, no Korean War, no World War II	923	36.2%	142	High
Vietnam Era and Korean War, no World War II	3	0.1%	24	Low
Vietnam Era and Korean War and World War II	0	0.0%	0	Low
Korean War, no Vietnam Era, no World War II	172	6.8%	81	Medium
Korean War and World War II, no Vietnam Era	0	0.0%	0	Low
World War II, no Korean War, no Vietnam Era	94	3.7%	45	Medium
Between Gulf War and Vietnam Era only	358	14.1%	105	Medium
Between Vietnam Era and Korean War only	314	12.3%	108	Medium
Between Korean War and World War II only	0	0.0%	0	Low
Pre-World War II only	0	0.0%	0	Low
HOUSEHOLDS BY POVERTY STATUS				
Total	15,601	100.0%	470	High
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	1,483	9.5%	198	High
Married-couple family	266	1.7%	89	Medium
Other family - male householder (no wife present)	64	0.4%	44	Low
Other family - female householder (no husband present)	269	1.7%	101	Medium
Nonfamily household - male householder	324	2.1%	111	Medium
Nonfamily household - female householder	560	3.6%	100	High
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	14,117	90.5%	459	High
Married-couple family	8,347	53.5%	429	High
Other family - male householder (no wife present)	488	3.1%	136	Medium
Other family - female householder (no husband present)	1,493	9.6%	225	High
Nonfamily household - male householder	1,797	11.5%	230	High
Nonfamily household - female householder	1,994	12.8%	241	High

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

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HOUSEHOLDS BY OTHER INCOME				
Social Security Income	5,488	35.2%	326	High
No Social Security Income	10,113	64.8%	446	High
Retirement Income	3,111	19.9%	280	High
No Retirement Income	12,489	80.1%	461	High
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
<10% of Income	237	5.5%	160	Low
10-14.9% of Income	284	6.6%	69	Medium
15-19.9% of Income	529	12.3%	177	Medium
20-24.9% of Income	554	12.9%	156	Medium
25-29.9% of Income	591	13.8%	163	Medium
30-34.9% of Income	291	6.8%	69	Medium
35-39.9% of Income	317	7.4%	143	Medium
40-49.9% of Income	436	10.2%	96	Medium
50+% of Income	730	17.0%	148	Medium
Gross Rent % Inc Not Computed	314	7.3%	63	Medium
HOUSEHOLDS BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Total	15,601	100.0%	470	High
With public assistance income	219	1.4%	96	Medium
No public assistance income	15,382	98.6%	470	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY FOOD STAMPS/SNAP STATUS				
Total	15,601	100.0%	470	High
With Food Stamps/SNAP	1,331	8.5%	234	High
With No Food Stamps/SNAP	14,269	91.5%	455	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY DISABILITY STATUS				
Total	15,601	100.0%	470	High
With 1+ Persons w/Disability	4,292	27.5%	337	High
With No Person w/Disability	11,309	72.5%	476	High

Data Note: N/A means not available. Population by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level represents persons for whom poverty status is determined. Household income represents income in 2017, adjusted for inflation.

2015-2019 ACS Estimate: The American Community Survey (ACS) replaces census sample data. Esri is releasing the 2015-2019 ACS estimates, five-year period data collected monthly from January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019. Although the ACS includes many of the subjects previously covered by the decennial census sample, there are significant differences between the two surveys including fundamental differences in survey design and residency rules.

Margin of error (MOE): The MOE is a measure of the variability of the estimate due to sampling error. MOEs enable the data user to measure the range of uncertainty for each estimate with 90 percent confidence. The range of uncertainty is called the confidence interval, and it is calculated by taking the estimate +/- the MOE. For example, if the ACS reports an estimate of 100 with an MOE of +/- 20, then you can be 90 percent certain the value for the whole population falls between 80 and 120.

Reliability: These symbols represent threshold values that Esri has established from the Coefficients of Variation (CV) to designate the usability of the estimates. The CV measures the amount of sampling error relative to the size of the estimate, expressed as a percentage.

- High Reliability: Small CVs (less than or equal to 12 percent) are flagged green to indicate that the sampling error is small relative to the estimate and the estimate is reasonably reliable.
- Medium Reliability: Estimates with CVs between 12 and 40 are flagged yellow-use with caution.
- Low Reliability: Large CVs (over 40 percent) are flagged red to indicate that the sampling error is large relative to the estimate. The estimate is considered very unreliable.



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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
TOTALS				
Total Population	425,984		6,593	High
Total Households	165,482		2,046	High
Total Housing Units	186,176		2,085	High
POPULATION AGE 3+ YEARS BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Total	411,033	100.0%	6,230	High
Enrolled in school	100,373	24.4%	2,798	High
Enrolled in nursery school, preschool	5,906	1.4%	587	High
Public school	3,986	1.0%	507	High
Private school	1,920	0.5%	285	High
Enrolled in kindergarten	4,948	1.2%	574	High
Public school	4,319	1.1%	556	High
Private school	629	0.2%	152	Medium
Enrolled in grade 1 to grade 4	21,071	5.1%	1,173	High
Public school	18,470	4.5%	1,116	High
Private school	2,601	0.6%	383	High
Enrolled in grade 5 to grade 8	20,853	5.1%	1,164	High
Public school	17,886	4.4%	1,090	High
Private school	2,967	0.7%	413	High
Enrolled in grade 9 to grade 12	20,448	5.0%	1,110	High
Public school	17,553	4.3%	1,045	High
Private school	2,895	0.7%	370	High
Enrolled in college undergraduate years	23,647	5.8%	1,261	High
Public school	19,453	4.7%	1,153	High
Private school	4,194	1.0%	537	High
Enrolled in graduate or professional school	3,499	0.9%	410	High
Public school	2,415	0.6%	353	High
Private school	1,084	0.3%	209	High
Not enrolled in school	310,660	75.6%	3,790	High
POPULATION AGE 65+ BY RELATIONSHIP AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Total	68,914	100.0%	1,793	High
Living in Households	66,931	97.1%	1,765	High
Living in Family Households	44,620	64.7%	1,604	High
Householder	22,230	32.3%	854	High
Spouse	15,974	23.2%	722	High
Parent	4,070	5.9%	585	High
Parent-in-law	809	1.2%	199	Medium
Other Relative	1,305	1.9%	249	High
Nonrelative	231	0.3%	154	Low
Living in Nonfamily Households	22,311	32.4%	999	High
Householder	21,284	30.9%	945	High
Nonrelative	1,028	1.5%	274	Medium
Living in Group Quarters	1,983	2.9%	334	High



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE AND SIZE				
Family Households	102,490	61.9%	1,794	High
2-Person	48,781	29.5%	1,342	High
3-Person	23,909	14.4%	1,055	High
4-Person	16,383	9.9%	877	High
5-Person	7,925	4.8%	651	High
6-Person	3,477	2.1%	454	High
7+ Person	2,015	1.2%	363	High
Nonfamily Households	62,992	38.1%	1,611	High
1-Person	53,016	32.0%	1,503	High
2-Person	8,283	5.0%	666	High
3-Person	1,316	0.8%	280	Medium
4-Person	253	0.2%	94	Medium
5-Person	117	0.1%	57	Medium
6-Person	0	0.0%	0	Low
7+ Person	7	0.0%	11	Low
HOUSEHOLDS BY PRESENCE OF PEOPLE UNDER 18 YEARS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Households with one or more people under 18 years	47,244	28.5%	1,447	High
Family households	46,758	28.3%	1,442	High
Married-couple family	29,572	17.9%	1,175	High
Male householder, no wife present	4,177	2.5%	489	High
Female householder, no husband present	13,009	7.9%	827	High
Nonfamily households	486	0.3%	143	Medium
Households with no people under 18 years	118,238	71.5%	1,883	High
Married-couple family	44,168	26.7%	1,231	High
Other family	11,564	7.0%	713	High
Nonfamily households	62,506	37.8%	1,609	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY PRESENCE OF PEOPLE 65 YEARS AND OVER, HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Households with Pop 65+	48,817	29.5%	1,243	High
1-Person	20,217	12.2%	920	High
2+ Person Family	27,210	16.4%	944	High
2+ Person Nonfamily	1,390	0.8%	276	Medium
Households with No Pop 65+	116,664	70.5%	1,960	High
1-Person	32,799	19.8%	1,260	High
2+ Person Family	75,280	45.5%	1,681	High
2+ Person Nonfamily	8,586	5.2%	673	High



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
POPULATION AGE 5+ YEARS BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Total	400,347	100.0%	6,011	
5 to 17 years				
Speak only English	55,763	13.9%	2,319	
Speak Spanish	10,254	2.6%	1,190	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	9,861	2.5%	1,124	
Speak English "not well"	268	0.1%	210	
Speak English "not at all"	125	0.0%	91	
Speak other Indo-European languages	629	0.2%	263	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	628	0.2%	263	
Speak English "not well"	1	0.0%	38	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	594	0.1%	190	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	561	0.1%	186	
Speak English "not well"	33	0.0%	34	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak other languages	315	0.1%	207	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	264	0.1%	159	
Speak English "not well"	51	0.0%	77	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
18 to 64 years				
Speak only English	231,420	57.8%	4,008	
Speak Spanish	24,590	6.1%	1,914	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	15,226	3.8%	1,230	
Speak English "not well"	7,070	1.8%	934	
Speak English "not at all"	2,293	0.6%	574	
Speak other Indo-European languages	3,634	0.9%	594	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	3,302	0.8%	487	
Speak English "not well"	136	0.0%	70	
Speak English "not at all"	196	0.0%	136	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	3,622	0.9%	593	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	2,664	0.7%	443	
Speak English "not well"	824	0.2%	253	
Speak English "not at all"	133	0.0%	90	
Speak other languages	612	0.2%	216	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	548	0.1%	197	
Speak English "not well"	24	0.0%	33	
Speak English "not at all"	40	0.0%	63	
65 years and over				
Speak only English	66,253	16.5%	1,748	
Speak Spanish	1,501	0.4%	354	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	397	0.1%	140	
Speak English "not well"	437	0.1%	192	
Speak English "not at all"	667	0.2%	258	
Speak other Indo-European languages	557	0.1%	174	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	372	0.1%	111	
Speak English "not well"	177	0.0%	134	
Speak English "not at all"	9	0.0%	14	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	536	0.1%	194	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	325	0.1%	134	
Speak English "not well"	111	0.0%	114	
Speak English "not at all"	100	0.0%	57	
Speak other languages	67	0.0%	44	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	60	0.0%	41	
Speak English "not well"	7	0.0%	14	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: high medium low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS BY PLACE OF WORK				
Total	197,188	100.0%	3,568	High
Worked in state and in county of residence	147,610	74.9%	3,078	High
Worked in state and outside county of residence	17,634	8.9%	1,068	High
Worked outside state of residence	31,944	16.2%	1,406	High
SEX BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER				
Total:	200,939	100.0%	3,595	High
Male:	105,420	52.5%	2,299	High
Employee of private company	79,961	39.8%	2,132	High
Self-employed in own incorporated business	3,217	1.6%	358	High
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	5,561	2.8%	494	High
Local government workers	4,582	2.3%	480	High
State government workers	2,426	1.2%	344	High
Federal government workers	2,048	1.0%	291	High
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7,548	3.8%	665	High
Unpaid family workers	77	0.0%	50	Medium
Female:	95,519	47.5%	2,195	High
Employee of private company	68,023	33.9%	1,956	High
Self-employed in own incorporated business	1,458	0.7%	237	High
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	9,545	4.8%	726	High
Local government workers	7,305	3.6%	604	High
State government workers	3,740	1.9%	402	High
Federal government workers	1,490	0.7%	263	High
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	3,820	1.9%	395	High
Unpaid family workers	140	0.1%	85	Medium
POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND PRESENCE OF A COMPUTER				
Total	412,638	100.0%	6,542	High
Population <18 in Households	92,942	22.5%	3,290	High
Have a Computer	88,973	21.6%	3,234	High
Have NO Computer	3,969	1.0%	796	Medium
Population 18-64 in Households	252,765	61.3%	4,304	High
Have a Computer	236,695	57.4%	4,210	High
Have NO Computer	16,070	3.9%	1,390	High
Population 65+ in Households	66,931	16.2%	1,765	High
Have a Computer	50,822	12.3%	1,574	High
Have NO Computer	16,109	3.9%	983	High
HOUSEHOLDS AND INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS				
Total	165,482	100.0%	2,046	High
With an Internet Subscription	131,793	79.6%	1,935	High
Dial-Up Alone	552	0.3%	179	Medium
Broadband	107,563	65.0%	1,792	High
Satellite Service	5,607	3.4%	530	High
Other Service	1,226	0.7%	277	Medium
Internet Access with no Subscription	3,892	2.4%	430	High
With No Internet Access	29,797	18.0%	1,241	High



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Total	197,188	100.0%	3,568	High
Drove alone	162,034	82.2%	3,235	High
Carpooled	18,964	9.6%	1,218	High
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,935	1.0%	376	High
Bus or trolley bus	1,895	1.0%	374	High
Light rail, streetcar or trolley	21	0.0%	17	Low
Subway or elevated	4	0.0%	6	Low
Long-distance/Commuter Train	15	0.0%	23	Low
Ferryboat	0	0.0%	0	
Taxicab	411	0.2%	159	Medium
Motorcycle	188	0.1%	98	Medium
Bicycle	485	0.2%	129	Medium
Walked	3,441	1.7%	457	High
Other means	1,097	0.6%	280	Medium
Worked at home	8,633	4.4%	669	High
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS (WHO DID NOT WORK FROM HOME) BY TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Total	188,554	100.0%	3,506	High
Less than 5 minutes	4,253	2.3%	527	High
5 to 9 minutes	18,346	9.7%	1,155	High
10 to 14 minutes	30,214	16.0%	1,378	High
15 to 19 minutes	38,973	20.7%	1,609	High
20 to 24 minutes	36,678	19.5%	1,588	High
25 to 29 minutes	16,489	8.7%	984	High
30 to 34 minutes	22,183	11.8%	1,134	High
35 to 39 minutes	4,145	2.2%	437	High
40 to 44 minutes	3,155	1.7%	379	High
45 to 59 minutes	8,538	4.5%	723	High
60 to 89 minutes	2,794	1.5%	463	High
90 or more minutes	2,786	1.5%	367	High
Average Travel Time to Work (in minutes)	N/A		N/A	Low
FEMALES AGE 20-64 YEARS BY AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Total	126,585	100.0%	2,463	High
Own children under 6 years only	9,735	7.7%	754	High
In labor force	6,953	5.5%	615	High
Not in labor force	2,782	2.2%	440	High
Own children under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	8,948	7.1%	720	High
In labor force	5,878	4.6%	589	High
Not in labor force	3,070	2.4%	427	High
Own children 6 to 17 years only	23,535	18.6%	1,088	High
In labor force	18,320	14.5%	957	High
Not in labor force	5,216	4.1%	556	High
No own children under 18 years	84,366	66.6%	2,137	High
In labor force	59,119	46.7%	1,785	High
Not in labor force	25,247	19.9%	1,224	High



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION BY AGE & TYPES OF HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Total	420,581	100.0%	6,577	High
Under 19 years:	98,624	23.4%	3,371	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	86,168	20.5%	2,971	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	43,870	10.4%	2,083	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	4,112	1.0%	583	High
Medicare Coverage Only	1,621	0.4%	499	Medium
Medicaid Coverage Only	35,798	8.5%	2,187	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	756	0.2%	337	Medium
VA Health Care Only	11	0.0%	17	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance	6,089	1.4%	1,298	Medium
No Health Insurance Coverage	6,366	1.5%	947	High
19 to 34 years:	95,444	22.7%	2,720	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	70,998	16.9%	2,306	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	52,610	12.5%	2,022	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	7,783	1.9%	788	High
Medicare Coverage Only	1,005	0.2%	330	Medium
Medicaid Coverage Only	8,534	2.0%	777	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	771	0.2%	204	Medium
VA Health Care Only	295	0.1%	204	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance	5,061	1.2%	574	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	19,385	4.6%	1,315	High
35 to 64 years:	159,196	37.9%	3,101	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	120,478	28.6%	2,630	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	92,195	21.9%	2,387	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	12,237	2.9%	850	High
Medicare Coverage Only	5,009	1.2%	615	High
Medicaid Coverage Only	9,283	2.2%	740	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	979	0.2%	242	Medium
VA Health Care Only	776	0.2%	192	Medium
2+ Types of Health Insurance	13,804	3.3%	885	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	24,914	5.9%	1,458	High
65+ years:	67,317	16.0%	1,768	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	23,101	5.5%	1,165	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	1,188	0.3%	251	Medium
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	206	0.0%	98	Medium
Medicare Coverage Only	21,658	5.1%	1,136	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	18	0.0%	21	Low
VA Health Care Only	31	0.0%	24	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance:	43,887	10.4%	1,406	High
Employer-Based & Direct-Purchase Health Insurance	16	0.0%	30	Low
Employer-Based Health & Medicare Insurance	9,293	2.2%	645	High
Direct-Purchase Health & Medicare Insurance	15,692	3.7%	903	High
Medicare & Medicaid Coverage	5,829	1.4%	576	High
Other Private Health Insurance Combos	12	0.0%	19	Low
Other Public Health Insurance Combos	1,453	0.3%	246	High
Other Health Insurance Combinations	11,592	2.8%	700	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	330	0.1%	168	Medium

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: High Medium Low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
POPULATION BY RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL				
Total	413,621	100.0%	6,531	High
Under .50	24,435	5.9%	2,098	High
.50 to .99	37,723	9.1%	2,536	High
1.00 to 1.24	22,354	5.4%	1,911	High
1.25 to 1.49	24,171	5.8%	2,137	High
1.50 to 1.84	32,463	7.8%	2,862	High
1.85 to 1.99	13,433	3.2%	1,542	High
2.00 and over	259,042	62.6%	5,032	High
CIVILIAN POPULATION AGE 18 OR OLDER BY VETERAN STATUS				
Total	332,483	100.0%	4,602	High
Veteran	23,526	7.1%	1,001	High
Nonveteran	308,957	92.9%	4,506	High
Male	157,466	47.4%	2,738	High
Veteran	22,034	6.6%	960	High
Nonveteran	135,432	40.7%	2,654	High
Female	175,017	52.6%	2,829	High
Veteran	1,492	0.4%	242	High
Nonveteran	173,525	52.2%	2,822	High
CIVILIAN VETERANS AGE 18 OR OLDER BY PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE				
Total	23,526	100.0%	1,001	High
Gulf War (9/01 or later), no Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	2,495	10.6%	386	High
Gulf War (9/01 or later) and Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	1,030	4.4%	206	Medium
Gulf War (9/01 or later), and Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), and Vietnam Era	44	0.2%	29	Low
Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	2,409	10.2%	334	High
Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01) and Vietnam Era	326	1.4%	98	Medium
Vietnam Era, no Korean War, no World War II	8,507	36.2%	586	High
Vietnam Era and Korean War, no World War II	112	0.5%	58	Medium
Vietnam Era and Korean War and World War II	66	0.3%	47	Low
Korean War, no Vietnam Era, no World War II	1,750	7.4%	261	High
Korean War and World War II, no Vietnam Era	77	0.3%	75	Low
World War II, no Korean War, no Vietnam Era	688	2.9%	166	Medium
Between Gulf War and Vietnam Era only	3,772	16.0%	435	High
Between Vietnam Era and Korean War only	2,170	9.2%	300	High
Between Korean War and World War II only	78	0.3%	40	Medium
Pre-World War II only	0	0.0%	0	Low
HOUSEHOLDS BY POVERTY STATUS				
Total	165,482	100.0%	2,046	High
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	23,288	14.1%	1,091	High
Married-couple family	4,158	2.5%	482	High
Other family - male householder (no wife present)	1,057	0.6%	213	Medium
Other family - female householder (no husband present)	5,628	3.4%	551	High
Nonfamily household - male householder	5,096	3.1%	544	High
Nonfamily household - female householder	7,349	4.4%	642	High
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	142,194	85.9%	1,984	High
Married-couple family	69,582	42.0%	1,544	High
Other family - male householder (no wife present)	6,636	4.0%	616	High
Other family - female householder (no husband present)	15,430	9.3%	845	High
Nonfamily household - male householder	23,231	14.0%	1,062	High
Nonfamily household - female householder	27,315	16.5%	1,107	High

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: High Medium Low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 25 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
HOUSEHOLDS BY OTHER INCOME				
Social Security Income	55,335	33.4%	1,360	High
No Social Security Income	110,147	66.6%	1,921	High
Retirement Income	28,110	17.0%	980	High
No Retirement Income	137,372	83.0%	2,045	High
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
<10% of Income	2,596	4.0%	388	High
10-14.9% of Income	5,884	9.2%	562	High
15-19.9% of Income	8,459	13.2%	706	High
20-24.9% of Income	7,958	12.4%	680	High
25-29.9% of Income	6,686	10.4%	637	High
30-34.9% of Income	5,363	8.4%	549	High
35-39.9% of Income	3,755	5.9%	456	High
40-49.9% of Income	6,238	9.7%	638	High
50+% of Income	12,772	19.9%	864	High
Gross Rent % Inc Not Computed	4,469	7.0%	500	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Total	165,482	100.0%	2,046	High
With public assistance income	2,983	1.8%	393	High
No public assistance income	162,499	98.2%	2,049	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY FOOD STAMPS/SNAP STATUS				
Total	165,482	100.0%	2,046	High
With Food Stamps/SNAP	21,661	13.1%	1,017	High
With No Food Stamps/SNAP	143,821	86.9%	1,995	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY DISABILITY STATUS				
Total	165,482	100.0%	2,046	High
With 1+ Persons w/Disability	46,730	28.2%	1,413	High
With No Person w/Disability	118,752	71.8%	2,052	High

Data Note: N/A means not available. Population by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level represents persons for whom poverty status is determined. Household income represents income in 2017, adjusted for inflation.

2015-2019 ACS Estimate: The American Community Survey (ACS) replaces census sample data. Esri is releasing the 2015-2019 ACS estimates, five-year period data collected monthly from January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019. Although the ACS includes many of the subjects previously covered by the decennial census sample, there are significant differences between the two surveys including fundamental differences in survey design and residency rules.

Margin of error (MOE): The MOE is a measure of the variability of the estimate due to sampling error. MOEs enable the data user to measure the range of uncertainty for each estimate with 90 percent confidence. The range of uncertainty is called the confidence interval, and it is calculated by taking the estimate +/- the MOE. For example, if the ACS reports an estimate of 100 with an MOE of +/- 20, then you can be 90 percent certain the value for the whole population falls between 80 and 120.

Reliability: These symbols represent threshold values that Esri has established from the Coefficients of Variation (CV) to designate the usability of the estimates. The CV measures the amount of sampling error relative to the size of the estimate, expressed as a percentage.

- High Reliability: Small CVs (less than or equal to 12 percent) are flagged green to indicate that the sampling error is small relative to the estimate and the estimate is reasonably reliable.
- Medium Reliability: Estimates with CVs between 12 and 40 are flagged yellow-use with caution.
- Low Reliability: Large CVs (over 40 percent) are flagged red to indicate that the sampling error is large relative to the estimate. The estimate is considered very unreliable.



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 45 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
TOTALS				
Total Population	824,234		9,186	High
Total Households	314,496		2,826	High
Total Housing Units	350,642		2,888	High
POPULATION AGE 3+ YEARS BY SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Total	795,619	100.0%	8,729	High
Enrolled in school	194,714	24.5%	3,913	High
Enrolled in nursery school, preschool	11,157	1.4%	827	High
Public school	7,487	0.9%	709	High
Private school	3,669	0.5%	418	High
Enrolled in kindergarten	9,885	1.2%	773	High
Public school	8,797	1.1%	751	High
Private school	1,088	0.1%	191	High
Enrolled in grade 1 to grade 4	41,449	5.2%	1,657	High
Public school	36,684	4.6%	1,580	High
Private school	4,765	0.6%	536	High
Enrolled in grade 5 to grade 8	42,635	5.4%	1,662	High
Public school	36,639	4.6%	1,545	High
Private school	5,996	0.8%	626	High
Enrolled in grade 9 to grade 12	41,545	5.2%	1,580	High
Public school	36,220	4.6%	1,492	High
Private school	5,326	0.7%	535	High
Enrolled in college undergraduate years	41,828	5.3%	1,668	High
Public school	31,718	4.0%	1,456	High
Private school	10,110	1.3%	833	High
Enrolled in graduate or professional school	6,216	0.8%	609	High
Public school	4,268	0.5%	529	High
Private school	1,947	0.2%	302	High
Not enrolled in school	600,905	75.5%	5,239	High
POPULATION AGE 65+ BY RELATIONSHIP AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Total	135,696	100.0%	2,520	High
Living in Households	131,755	97.1%	2,479	High
Living in Family Households	90,843	66.9%	2,274	High
Householder	45,946	33.9%	1,235	High
Spouse	33,261	24.5%	1,037	High
Parent	6,558	4.8%	751	High
Parent-in-law	2,139	1.6%	383	High
Other Relative	2,472	1.8%	378	High
Nonrelative	468	0.3%	177	Medium
Living in Nonfamily Households	40,913	30.2%	1,351	High
Householder	39,057	28.8%	1,283	High
Nonrelative	1,856	1.4%	352	High
Living in Group Quarters	3,940	2.9%	463	High



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 45 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE AND SIZE				
Family Households	207,145	65.9%	2,524	High
2-Person	96,197	30.6%	1,894	High
3-Person	47,506	15.1%	1,494	High
4-Person	35,436	11.3%	1,302	High
5-Person	17,674	5.6%	983	High
6-Person	6,478	2.1%	623	High
7+ Person	3,853	1.2%	498	High
Nonfamily Households	107,352	34.1%	2,141	High
1-Person	90,386	28.7%	2,004	High
2-Person	14,226	4.5%	859	High
3-Person	1,999	0.6%	347	High
4-Person	537	0.2%	137	Medium
5-Person	189	0.1%	80	Medium
6-Person	0	0.0%	0	Low
7+ Person	14	0.0%	16	Low
HOUSEHOLDS BY PRESENCE OF PEOPLE UNDER 18 YEARS BY HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Households with one or more people under 18 years	95,480	30.4%	2,033	High
Family households	94,520	30.1%	2,028	High
Married-couple family	63,145	20.1%	1,687	High
Male householder, no wife present	8,365	2.7%	707	High
Female householder, no husband present	23,011	7.3%	1,118	High
Nonfamily households	960	0.3%	206	Medium
Households with no people under 18 years	219,016	69.6%	2,585	High
Married-couple family	92,174	29.3%	1,774	High
Other family	20,451	6.5%	997	High
Nonfamily households	106,391	33.8%	2,135	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY PRESENCE OF PEOPLE 65 YEARS AND OVER, HOUSEHOLD SIZE AND HOUSEHOLD TYPE				
Households with Pop 65+	95,393	30.3%	1,747	High
1-Person	37,200	11.8%	1,257	High
2+ Person Family	55,736	17.7%	1,359	High
2+ Person Nonfamily	2,457	0.8%	340	High
Households with No Pop 65+	219,104	69.7%	2,708	High
1-Person	53,186	16.9%	1,657	High
2+ Person Family	151,408	48.1%	2,370	High
2+ Person Nonfamily	14,509	4.6%	871	High



ACS Population Summary

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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
POPULATION AGE 5+ YEARS BY LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Total	775,776	100.0%	8,433	
5 to 17 years				
Speak only English	115,459	14.9%	3,250	
Speak Spanish	18,510	2.4%	1,778	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	17,848	2.3%	1,707	
Speak English "not well"	500	0.1%	240	
Speak English "not at all"	162	0.0%	112	
Speak other Indo-European languages	1,332	0.2%	393	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	1,297	0.2%	389	
Speak English "not well"	35	0.0%	53	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	1,035	0.1%	276	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	957	0.1%	263	
Speak English "not well"	79	0.0%	76	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
Speak other languages	364	0.0%	208	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	313	0.0%	160	
Speak English "not well"	51	0.0%	77	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	
18 to 64 years				
Speak only English	448,558	57.8%	5,612	
Speak Spanish	42,193	5.4%	2,571	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	26,436	3.4%	1,671	
Speak English "not well"	11,307	1.5%	1,224	
Speak English "not at all"	4,450	0.6%	779	
Speak other Indo-European languages	6,237	0.8%	822	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	5,608	0.7%	690	
Speak English "not well"	417	0.1%	139	
Speak English "not at all"	212	0.0%	139	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	5,349	0.7%	812	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	4,062	0.5%	636	
Speak English "not well"	1,111	0.1%	326	
Speak English "not at all"	176	0.0%	106	
Speak other languages	1,043	0.1%	302	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	847	0.1%	244	
Speak English "not well"	68	0.0%	52	
Speak English "not at all"	128	0.0%	116	
65 years and over				
Speak only English	131,227	16.9%	2,461	
Speak Spanish	2,515	0.3%	496	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	828	0.1%	208	
Speak English "not well"	741	0.1%	252	
Speak English "not at all"	946	0.1%	359	
Speak other Indo-European languages	1,030	0.1%	251	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	735	0.1%	188	
Speak English "not well"	225	0.0%	149	
Speak English "not at all"	70	0.0%	77	
Speak Asian and Pacific Island languages	815	0.1%	228	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	514	0.1%	157	
Speak English "not well"	174	0.0%	138	
Speak English "not at all"	127	0.0%	68	
Speak other languages	109	0.0%	53	
Speak English "very well" or "well"	102	0.0%	51	
Speak English "not well"	7	0.0%	14	
Speak English "not at all"	0	0.0%	0	

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: high medium low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 45 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS BY PLACE OF WORK				
Total	375,506	100.0%	5,052	High
Worked in state and in county of residence	273,489	72.8%	4,285	High
Worked in state and outside county of residence	58,046	15.5%	1,918	High
Worked outside state of residence	43,971	11.7%	1,663	High
SEX BY CLASS OF WORKER FOR THE CIVILIAN EMPLOYED POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER				
Total:	383,034	100.0%	5,080	High
Male:	204,150	53.3%	3,247	High
Employee of private company	153,679	40.1%	2,992	High
Self-employed in own incorporated business	6,661	1.7%	566	High
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	10,328	2.7%	709	High
Local government workers	9,657	2.5%	706	High
State government workers	4,406	1.2%	468	High
Federal government workers	4,295	1.1%	431	High
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	14,819	3.9%	913	High
Unpaid family workers	304	0.1%	98	Medium
Female:	178,884	46.7%	3,037	High
Employee of private company	125,255	32.7%	2,688	High
Self-employed in own incorporated business	2,601	0.7%	334	High
Private not-for-profit wage and salary workers	18,235	4.8%	1,002	High
Local government workers	14,409	3.8%	824	High
State government workers	7,445	1.9%	605	High
Federal government workers	2,723	0.7%	378	High
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	7,966	2.1%	614	High
Unpaid family workers	251	0.1%	102	Medium
POPULATION IN HOUSEHOLDS AND PRESENCE OF A COMPUTER				
Total	802,042	100.0%	9,127	High
Population <18 in Households	184,804	23.0%	4,544	High
Have a Computer	177,408	22.1%	4,418	High
Have NO Computer	7,396	0.9%	1,279	High
Population 18-64 in Households	485,482	60.5%	5,999	High
Have a Computer	456,041	56.9%	5,897	High
Have NO Computer	29,441	3.7%	1,865	High
Population 65+ in Households	131,755	16.4%	2,479	High
Have a Computer	99,592	12.4%	2,219	High
Have NO Computer	32,163	4.0%	1,394	High
HOUSEHOLDS AND INTERNET SUBSCRIPTIONS				
Total	314,496	100.0%	2,826	High
With an Internet Subscription	250,495	79.6%	2,693	High
Dial-Up Alone	931	0.3%	208	Medium
Broadband	201,809	64.2%	2,488	High
Satellite Service	14,078	4.5%	795	High
Other Service	2,355	0.7%	359	High
Internet Access with no Subscription	7,644	2.4%	603	High
With No Internet Access	56,358	17.9%	1,678	High

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: High Medium Low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 45 Minutes radii

Latitude: 34.928
Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS BY MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Total	375,506	100.0%	5,052	High
Drove alone	310,850	82.8%	4,540	High
Carpooled	36,521	9.7%	1,728	High
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	2,348	0.6%	436	High
Bus or trolley bus	2,300	0.6%	435	High
Light rail, streetcar or trolley	21	0.0%	17	Low
Subway or elevated	4	0.0%	6	Low
Long-distance/Commuter Train	15	0.0%	23	Low
Ferryboat	8	0.0%	8	Low
Taxicab	672	0.2%	226	Medium
Motorcycle	327	0.1%	125	Medium
Bicycle	721	0.2%	159	Medium
Walked	5,662	1.5%	583	High
Other means	2,270	0.6%	367	High
Worked at home	16,135	4.3%	973	High
WORKERS AGE 16+ YEARS (WHO DID NOT WORK FROM HOME) BY TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Total	359,371	100.0%	4,938	High
Less than 5 minutes	8,607	2.4%	740	High
5 to 9 minutes	33,884	9.4%	1,531	High
10 to 14 minutes	52,658	14.7%	1,858	High
15 to 19 minutes	70,127	19.5%	2,216	High
20 to 24 minutes	63,400	17.6%	2,073	High
25 to 29 minutes	31,199	8.7%	1,401	High
30 to 34 minutes	46,851	13.0%	1,688	High
35 to 39 minutes	9,631	2.7%	733	High
40 to 44 minutes	8,896	2.5%	649	High
45 to 59 minutes	20,366	5.7%	1,100	High
60 to 89 minutes	8,136	2.3%	686	High
90 or more minutes	5,617	1.6%	587	High
Average Travel Time to Work (in minutes)	N/A		N/A	Low
FEMALES AGE 20-64 YEARS BY AGE OF OWN CHILDREN AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Total	240,051	100.0%	3,356	High
Own children under 6 years only	18,589	7.7%	1,038	High
In labor force	13,065	5.4%	865	High
Not in labor force	5,524	2.3%	588	High
Own children under 6 years and 6 to 17 years	17,847	7.4%	1,013	High
In labor force	11,559	4.8%	829	High
Not in labor force	6,288	2.6%	609	High
Own children 6 to 17 years only	47,324	19.7%	1,541	High
In labor force	36,922	15.4%	1,369	High
Not in labor force	10,402	4.3%	766	High
No own children under 18 years	156,291	65.1%	2,891	High
In labor force	106,284	44.3%	2,418	High
Not in labor force	50,008	20.8%	1,681	High



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 45 Minutes radii

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Longitude: -85.147

	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION BY AGE & TYPES OF HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Total	813,550	100.0%	9,162	High
Under 19 years:	195,748	24.1%	4,654	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	173,108	21.3%	4,267	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	91,327	11.2%	2,990	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	8,139	1.0%	825	High
Medicare Coverage Only	2,860	0.4%	797	Medium
Medicaid Coverage Only	69,221	8.5%	3,089	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	1,495	0.2%	421	Medium
VA Health Care Only	66	0.0%	63	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance	11,841	1.5%	1,523	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	10,798	1.3%	1,125	High
19 to 34 years:	170,140	20.9%	3,700	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	127,661	15.7%	3,138	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	95,720	11.8%	2,760	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	13,222	1.6%	1,025	High
Medicare Coverage Only	1,464	0.2%	366	Medium
Medicaid Coverage Only	15,583	1.9%	1,071	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	1,194	0.1%	280	Medium
VA Health Care Only	478	0.1%	216	Medium
2+ Types of Health Insurance	8,728	1.1%	781	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	33,751	4.1%	1,745	High
35 to 64 years:	315,358	38.8%	4,310	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	239,750	29.5%	3,714	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	187,517	23.0%	3,427	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	22,740	2.8%	1,201	High
Medicare Coverage Only	8,801	1.1%	758	High
Medicaid Coverage Only	17,385	2.1%	1,007	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	1,833	0.2%	316	High
VA Health Care Only	1,474	0.2%	253	High
2+ Types of Health Insurance	27,403	3.4%	1,229	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	48,204	5.9%	2,052	High
65+ years:	132,305	16.3%	2,484	High
One Type of Health Insurance:	45,131	5.5%	1,605	High
Employer-Based Health Ins Only	2,324	0.3%	361	High
Direct-Purchase Health Ins Only	323	0.0%	138	Medium
Medicare Coverage Only	42,431	5.2%	1,559	High
TRICARE/Military Hlth Cov Only	18	0.0%	21	Low
VA Health Care Only	35	0.0%	36	Low
2+ Types of Health Insurance:	86,498	10.6%	2,021	High
Employer-Based & Direct-Purchase Health Insurance	46	0.0%	41	Low
Employer-Based Health & Medicare Insurance	18,033	2.2%	936	High
Direct-Purchase Health & Medicare Insurance	31,340	3.9%	1,311	High
Medicare & Medicaid Coverage	10,490	1.3%	761	High
Other Private Health Insurance Combos	12	0.0%	19	Low
Other Public Health Insurance Combos	3,256	0.4%	393	High
Other Health Insurance Combinations	23,322	2.9%	1,039	High
No Health Insurance Coverage	676	0.1%	235	Medium

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: High Medium Low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

Driving Time : 45 Minutes radii

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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
POPULATION BY RATIO OF INCOME TO POVERTY LEVEL				
Total	801,601	100.0%	9,100	High
Under .50	44,731	5.6%	2,713	High
.50 to .99	70,220	8.8%	3,619	High
1.00 to 1.24	42,947	5.4%	2,810	High
1.25 to 1.49	44,295	5.5%	2,961	High
1.50 to 1.84	61,477	7.7%	3,696	High
1.85 to 1.99	25,799	3.2%	2,253	High
2.00 and over	512,132	63.9%	7,264	High
CIVILIAN POPULATION AGE 18 OR OLDER BY VETERAN STATUS				
Total	638,397	100.0%	6,387	High
Veteran	45,484	7.1%	1,404	High
Nonveteran	592,913	92.9%	6,231	High
Male	306,477	48.0%	3,822	High
Veteran	42,522	6.7%	1,341	High
Nonveteran	263,955	41.3%	3,702	High
Female	331,920	52.0%	3,825	High
Veteran	2,962	0.5%	348	High
Nonveteran	328,958	51.5%	3,817	High
CIVILIAN VETERANS AGE 18 OR OLDER BY PERIOD OF MILITARY SERVICE				
Total	45,483	100.0%	1,404	High
Gulf War (9/01 or later), no Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	4,640	10.2%	549	High
Gulf War (9/01 or later) and Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	1,998	4.4%	313	High
Gulf War (9/01 or later), and Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), and Vietnam Era	46	0.1%	33	Low
Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01), no Vietnam Era	4,874	10.7%	472	High
Gulf War (8/90 to 8/01) and Vietnam Era	753	1.7%	158	Medium
Vietnam Era, no Korean War, no World War II	17,208	37.8%	822	High
Vietnam Era and Korean War, no World War II	240	0.5%	87	Medium
Vietnam Era and Korean War and World War II	73	0.2%	48	Medium
Korean War, no Vietnam Era, no World War II	3,260	7.2%	370	High
Korean War and World War II, no Vietnam Era	121	0.3%	80	Low
World War II, no Korean War, no Vietnam Era	1,276	2.8%	225	High
Between Gulf War and Vietnam Era only	6,942	15.3%	595	High
Between Vietnam Era and Korean War only	3,883	8.5%	411	High
Between Korean War and World War II only	169	0.4%	67	Medium
Pre-World War II only	0	0.0%	0	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY POVERTY STATUS				
Total	314,496	100.0%	2,826	High
Income in the past 12 months below poverty level	42,925	13.6%	1,490	High
Married-couple family	8,722	2.8%	702	High
Other family - male householder (no wife present)	2,134	0.7%	331	High
Other family - female householder (no husband present)	10,224	3.3%	751	High
Nonfamily household - male householder	8,933	2.8%	721	High
Nonfamily household - female householder	12,912	4.1%	835	High
Income in the past 12 months at or above poverty level	271,572	86.4%	2,751	High
Married-couple family	146,596	46.6%	2,212	High
Other family - male householder (no wife present)	12,684	4.0%	853	High
Other family - female householder (no husband present)	26,784	8.5%	1,164	High
Nonfamily household - male householder	39,514	12.6%	1,413	High
Nonfamily household - female householder	45,993	14.6%	1,458	High

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2015-2019 American Community Survey

Reliability: High Medium Low

June 09, 2021



ACS Population Summary

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	2015 - 2019 ACS Estimate	Percent	MOE(±)	Reliability
HOUSEHOLDS BY OTHER INCOME				
Social Security Income	108,068	34.4%	1,904	High
No Social Security Income	206,429	65.6%	2,666	High
Retirement Income	56,228	17.9%	1,397	High
No Retirement Income	258,269	82.1%	2,834	High
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
<10% of Income	4,750	4.4%	535	High
10-14.9% of Income	10,922	10.1%	776	High
15-19.9% of Income	13,805	12.8%	887	High
20-24.9% of Income	13,182	12.2%	895	High
25-29.9% of Income	11,125	10.3%	826	High
30-34.9% of Income	8,623	8.0%	719	High
35-39.9% of Income	6,578	6.1%	650	High
40-49.9% of Income	9,386	8.7%	794	High
50+% of Income	19,841	18.4%	1,088	High
Gross Rent % Inc Not Computed	9,645	8.9%	731	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS				
Total	314,496	100.0%	2,826	High
With public assistance income	5,886	1.9%	544	High
No public assistance income	308,611	98.1%	2,830	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY FOOD STAMPS/SNAP STATUS				
Total	314,496	100.0%	2,826	High
With Food Stamps/SNAP	39,262	12.5%	1,395	High
With No Food Stamps/SNAP	275,235	87.5%	2,769	High
HOUSEHOLDS BY DISABILITY STATUS				
Total	314,496	100.0%	2,826	High
With 1+ Persons w/Disability	92,270	29.3%	1,986	High
With No Person w/Disability	222,226	70.7%	2,828	High

Data Note: N/A means not available. Population by Ratio of Income to Poverty Level represents persons for whom poverty status is determined. Household income represents income in 2017, adjusted for inflation.

2015-2019 ACS Estimate: The American Community Survey (ACS) replaces census sample data. Esri is releasing the 2015-2019 ACS estimates, five-year period data collected monthly from January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019. Although the ACS includes many of the subjects previously covered by the decennial census sample, there are significant differences between the two surveys including fundamental differences in survey design and residency rules.

Margin of error (MOE): The MOE is a measure of the variability of the estimate due to sampling error. MOEs enable the data user to measure the range of uncertainty for each estimate with 90 percent confidence. The range of uncertainty is called the confidence interval, and it is calculated by taking the estimate +/- the MOE. For example, if the ACS reports an estimate of 100 with an MOE of +/- 20, then you can be 90 percent certain the value for the whole population falls between 80 and 120.

Reliability: These symbols represent threshold values that Esri has established from the Coefficients of Variation (CV) to designate the usability of the estimates. The CV measures the amount of sampling error relative to the size of the estimate, expressed as a percentage.

- High Reliability: Small CVs (less than or equal to 12 percent) are flagged green to indicate that the sampling error is small relative to the estimate and the estimate is reasonably reliable.
- Medium Reliability: Estimates with CVs between 12 and 40 are flagged yellow-use with caution.
- Low Reliability: Large CVs (over 40 percent) are flagged red to indicate that the sampling error is large relative to the estimate. The estimate is considered very unreliable.